

Period 1-2 IDs	
Nathaniel Bacon	Leader of Bacon's Rebellion. Led several slaves and poor white farmers to rebel against the government of VA and Gov. William Berkeley due to favorable policies towards Native Americans. Led to stricter racial codes in America. Died of Dysentery
William Berkeley	Colonial governor of VA who was appointed by Charles II of England. Put down the rebellion but policies led to him being removed from that role.
William Byrd II	Wealthy colonial citizen who was elected to the Virginia House of Burgesses. He among other wealthy plantation owners fueled the social hierarchy of rich and poor/Black and White.
John Calvin	Established the Calvinist sect of Christianity. Centered on the concept of predestination of Heaven.
Bartolome de las Casas	Spanish monk who detailed the atrocities of Spanish conquest in the Americas done to both Native Americans and African Slaves.
Christopher Columbus	1492 voyage; led to the exchange of goods, people, foods, and disease between Europe, Africa, and America.
Hernando Cortez	Conqueror of the Aztecs. Established the Spanish crown in Mexico.
Jonathan Edwards	Spread a Puritan religious revival in Connecticut. Published the work called <i>A Faithful Narrative of the Surprising Work of God</i> .
Anne Hutchinson	Left the Puritan church due to its strict social order of the religion. She believed in the covenant of grace determined predestination. Followed Roger Williams into exile in Rhode Island.
William Penn	Established the Pennsylvania colony and joined the Quaker religion. Sought to bring Christianity back to its simplest form.
King Phillip (Metacom)	Chief of the Wampanoags in New England. Led a brief but unsuccessful war against the Pilgrims. Led to his death and the end to the Wampanoags as an independent peoples.
Opechancanough	Chief of the Powhatan Confederacy which had various hostile interactions with the Jamestown Colony. Also the person who may have captured John Smith.
Powhatan	Major King of the Algonquin speaking Powhatan Confederacy. Father of Pocahontas and brother of Opechancanough. Strong group, however, defeat by the British in VA.

John Rolfe	First successful cultivator of tobacco in America; Jumpstarts the tobacco industry and marries Pocahontas.
Juan de Sepulveda	Spanish noble who believed that the Native American populations in Spain should be governed strictly by any means. Believed that natives were inferior and hard work would allow for the increase in wealth for Spain and civility to the "barbaric" Natives.
John Smith	Established the Jamestown Colony in Virginia. Befriended Pocahontas. "He who will not work shall not eat."
George Whitefield	Responsible for the First Great Awakening in the United States. His followers were known as the New Lights who practice Christianity through passionate "supernatural" phenomenon.
Roger Williams	Sent into exiled by the Puritans. Establishes the free colony of Rhode Island based on religious freedom.
John Winthrop	First governor of the Massachusetts Bay Colony. He also made Puritanism the state sponsored religion barring all other religions to be practiced in the colony. "We must consider that we shall be as a City upon a Hill".